Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax
Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)
OMB No. 1545-0047
2023
Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public. Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

## and ending



## $P^{-1}$ Summary



## Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of parjury, ldeclare that I havaexamiedthis return, inc/uding accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and ornple⿻e. Declaratign of prepam. iother than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.


Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III
1 Briefly describe the organization's mission:
BLUE RIDGE LEGAL SERICES IS A NON-PROFIT CORPORATION ORGANIZED FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROVIDING LEGAL ASSISTANCE IN NON-CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS TO PERSONS FINANCIALLY UNABLE TO AFFORD LEGAL ASSISTANCE IN THE WESTERN VIRGINIA AREAS.
2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990 -EZ?
If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O .
3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services?
If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.
4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501 (c)(3) and 501 (c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.
4a (Code: ) (Expenses s 2,819,246. including grants of s ) (Reverue s

BLUE RIDGE LEGAL SERVICES CLOSED 2,510 CASES FOR LOW-INCOME CLIENTS IN 2023. IN CASES INVOLVING ON-GOING REPRESENTATION, WE FULLY ACHIEVED OUR CLIENTS' GOALS IN 88\% OF THE CASES, AND PARTIALLY ACHIEVED THEM IN ANOTHER 10\%. WE ACHIEVED 2,766 OUTCOMES FOR 2,510 CLIENTS THAT BENEFITED 6,475 LOW-INCOME PEOPLE, INCLUDING AFFIRMATIVE LUMP SUM RECOVERIES OF $\$ 877,249$; AFFIRMATIVE MONTHLY RECOVERIES OF $\$ 39,662$; AVOIDANCE OF $\$ 1,702,729$ IN LUMP SUM DEBTS OR DAMAGES; AND AVOIDANCE OF \$9,318 IN MONTHLY OBLIGATIONS.

4b (Code: $\qquad$ ) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$ ) (Revenue \$ )
$\qquad$

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$


1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If "Yes, " complete Schedule A
2 Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors? See instructions
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If "Yes, " complete Schedule C, Part I
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If "Yes, " complete Schedule C, Part II
5 Is the organization a section 501 (c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501 (c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Rev. Proc. 98-19? If "Yes, " complete Schedule C, Part III
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If "Yes, " complete Schedule D, Part I
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II.
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If "Yes, " complete Schedule D, Part III
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If "Yes, " complete Schedule D, Part IV
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in donor-restricted endowments or in quasi-endowments? If "Yes, " complete Schedule D, Part V
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X, as applicable.
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? If "Yes, " complete Schedule D, Part VI
b Did the organization report an amount for investments - other securities in Part $X$, line 12, that is $5 \%$ or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII
c Did the organization report an amount for investments - program related in Part $X$, line 13 , that is $5 \%$ or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15, that is $5 \%$ or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes, " complete Schedule D, Part IX
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part $X$, line 25? If "Yes, " complete Schedule D, Part X
$f$ Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? If "Yes, " complete Schedule D, Part X
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes, " complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year?
If "Yes, " and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than $\$ 10,000$ from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at $\$ 100,000$ or more? If "Yes, " complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than $\$ 5,000$ of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? If "Yes, " complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than $\$ 5,000$ of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? If "Yes, " complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV
17 Did the organization report a total of more than $\$ 15,000$ of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? If "Yes, " complete Schedule G, Part I. See instructions
18 Did the organization report more than $\$ 15,000$ total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II
19 Did the organization report more than $\$ 15,000$ of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? If "Yes, " complete Schedule G, Part III
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? If "Yes," complete Schedule H
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?
21 Did the organization report more than $\$ 5,000$ of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? If "Yes, " complete Schedule I, Parts I and II

22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III
23 Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5, about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? If "Yes, " complete Schedule J

24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than $\$ 100,000$ as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? If "Yes, " answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No, " go to line 25a
b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?
c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?
d Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?
25a Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I
$\mathbf{b}$ Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? If "Yes, " complete Schedule L, Part I
26 Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22, for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35\% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? If "Yes, " complete Schedule L, Part II
27 Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35\% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? If "Yes, " complete Schedule L, Part III.
28 Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties? (See the Schedule L, Part IV, instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):
a A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? If "Yes, " complete Schedule L, Part IV
b A family member of any individual described in line 28a? If "Yes, " complete Schedule L, Part IV.
c A $35 \%$ controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in line 28a or 28b?If "Yes, " complete Schedule L, Part IV ....
29 Did the organization receive more than $\$ 25,000$ in noncash contributions? If "Yes, " complete Schedule $M$
30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? If "Yes, " complete Schedule M
31 Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? If "Yes, " complete Schedule N, Part I
32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than $25 \%$ of its net assets?If "Yes, " complete Schedule N, Part II
33 Did the organization own 100\% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? If "Yes, " complete Schedule R, Part I
34 Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? If "Yes, " complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1
35a Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?
b If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes, " complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2
36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? If "Yes, " complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2
37 Did the organization conduct more than $5 \%$ of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? If "Yes, " complete Schedule R, Part VI
38 Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations on Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11 b and 19 ? Note: All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O

|  | Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 22 |  | X |
| 23 |  | X |
| 24a |  | X |
| 24b |  |  |
| 24c |  |  |
| 24d |  |  |
| 25a |  | X |
| 25b |  | X |
| 26 |  | X |
| 27 |  | X |
| 28a |  | X |
| 28b |  | X |
| 28c |  | X |
| 29 |  | X |
| 30 |  | X |
| 31 |  | X |
| 32 |  | X |
| 33 |  | X |
| 34 |  | X |
| 35a |  | X |
| 35b |  |  |
| 36 |  | X |
| 37 |  | X |
| 38 | X |  |

## Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V


2a Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return
b If at least one is reported on line 2 a , did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?
3a Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of $\$ 1,000$ or more during the year?
b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation on Schedule $O$
4a At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?
b If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country
See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).
5a Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?
b Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?
c If "Yes" to line 5 a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?
6a Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than $\$ 100,000$, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?
b If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?
7 Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).
a Did the organization receive a payment in excess of $\$ 75$ made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?
b If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?
c Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?
d If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year
e Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?
f Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?
g If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?.
h If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?
8 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?
9 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.
a Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?
b Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?
10 Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter:
a Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12
b Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities


11 Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter:
a Gross income from members or shareholders
b Gross income from other sources. (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)
ritable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form
b If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year
13 Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.
a Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state?
Note: See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.
b Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans
c Enter the amount of reserves on hand
14a Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?
b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation on Schedule $O$
15 Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than $\$ 1,000,000$ in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year? If "Yes," see the instructions and file Form 4720, Schedule N.
16 Is the organization an educational institution subject to the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income? If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O.
17 Section 501(c)(21) organizations. Did the trust, or any disqualified or other person engage in any activities that would result in the imposition of an excise tax under section 4951, 4952 or 4953 ? If "Yes," complete Form 6069.

## Section A. Governing Body and Management

1 Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain on Schedule 0.
b Enter the number of voting members included on line 1a, above, who are independent
....

| $1 a$ | 18 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
| $1 b$ | 18 |

2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?
3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?
4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?
5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?
6 Did the organization have members or stockholders?
7a Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?
b Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?
8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:
a The governing body?
b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?
9 Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes, " provide the names and addresses on Schedule O


Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

10a Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?
b If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?
11a Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?
b Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.
12a Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13
b Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?
c Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes, " describe on Schedule O how this was done
13 Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?
14 Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?
15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?
a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official
b Other officers or key employees of the organization
If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process on Schedule O. See instructions.
16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?
b If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?

|  | Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $10 a$ |  | $X$ |
| $10 b$ |  |  |
| $11 a$ | $X$ |  |
| $12 a$ | $X$ |  |
| $12 b$ | $X$ |  |
| $12 c$ | $X$ |  |
| 13 | $X$ |  |
| 14 | $X$ |  |
|  |  |  |
| $15 a$ | $X$ |  |
| $15 b$ | $X$ |  |
|  |  |  |
| $16 a$ |  | $X$ |
|  |  |  |
| $16 b$ |  |  |

## Section C. Disclosure

17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed VA
18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
$\square$ Own website $\square$ Another's website $\quad \mathrm{X}$ Upon request $\square$ Other (explain on Schedule O)

19 Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.
20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records THE ORGANIZATION - (540)433-1830 P.O. BOX 551, HARRISONBURG, VA 22803

## Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

## Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year

- List all of the organization's current officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation.

Enter -0 - in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.

- List all of the organization's current key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five current highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee)
who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, box 6 of Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than $\$ 100,000$ from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's former officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's former directors or trustees that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than $\$ 10,000$ of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.
X Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.


| Part VII | Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $\$ 100,000$ of reportable compensation from the organization

3 Did the organization list any former officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1 a? If "Yes, " complete Schedule $J$ for such individual
4 For any individual listed on line 1 a , is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than $\$ 150,000$ ? If "Yes, " complete Schedule $J$ for such individual
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? If "Yes, " complete Schedule J for such person


## Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than $\$ 100,000$ of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.



Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

| Check if Schedule O contains a respo <br> Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII. | or note to any line in <br> Total expenses | s Part IX (B)Program service <br> expenses | Management and general expenses | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fundraising } \\ \text { expenses } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21 |  |  |  |  |
| 2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22 |  |  |  |  |
| 3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16 |  |  |  |  |
| Benefits paid to or for members |  |  |  |  |
| 5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees |  |  |  |  |
| 6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section $4958(f)(1)$ ) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B) |  |  |  |  |
| Other salaries and wages | 2,075,861. | 1,890,626. | 158,473. | 26,762. |
| Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions) | 121,149. | 104,189. | 15,749. | 1,211. |
| Other employee benefits ........................ | 408,110. | 353,703. | 50,276. | 4,131. |
| 10 Payroll taxes | 153,986. | 131,928. | 20,018. | 2,040. |
| 11 Fees for services (nonemployees): <br> a Management |  |  |  |  |
| b Legal |  |  |  |  |
| c Accounting | 24,743. | 20,158. | 4,585. |  |
| d Lobbying |  |  |  |  |
| Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17 |  |  |  |  |
| f Investment management fees |  |  |  |  |
| g Other. (If line 11 g amount exceeds $10 \%$ of line 25 , column (A), amount, list line 11 g expenses on Sch 0 .) | 2,419. | 2,419. |  |  |
| 12 Advertising and promotion. | 2,713. | 2,713. |  |  |
| 13 Office expenses | 83,475. | 73,781. | 8,373. | 1,321. |
| 14 Information technology |  |  |  |  |
| 15 Royalties |  |  |  |  |
| 16 Occupancy | 74,360. | 66,716. | 7,644. |  |
| 17 Travel | 27,819. | 22,285. | 2,782. | 2,752. |
| 18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials |  |  |  |  |
| 19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings | 4,019. | 3,358. |  | 661. |
| 20 Interest |  |  |  |  |
| 21 Payments to affiliates |  |  |  |  |
| 22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization | 4,780. | 4,292. | 488. |  |
| 23 Insurance | 15,550. | 14,625. | 925. |  |
| 24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds $10 \%$ of line 25 , column (A), amount, list line 24 e expenses on Schedule 0 .) |  |  |  |  |
| a REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE | 53,351. | 51,897. | 1,454. |  |
| b LIBRARY MATERIALS | 26,282. | 26,282. |  |  |
| PROFESSIONAL DUES | 24,694. | 24,694. |  |  |
| OTHER PROGRAM EXPENSES | 20,719. | 20,430. | 215. | 74. |
| e All other expenses | 5,535. | 5,150. | 385. |  |
| 25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e | 3,129,565. | 2,819,246. | 271,367. | 38,952. |
| 26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here $\square$ if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720) |  |  |  |  |



1 Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)
2 Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)

| 1 | $3,283,756$. |
| ---: | ---: |
| 2 | $3,129,565$. |
| 3 | $154,191$. |
| 4 | $1,339,308$. |
| 5 |  |
| 6 |  |
| 7 |  |
| 8 |  |
| 9 |  |
| 10 | $1,493,499$. |

3 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1

1,493,499.
5 Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments
6 Donated services and use of facilities
7 Investment expenses
8 Prior period adjustments
9 Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)
10 Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))
$X$
Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII
1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: $\square$ Cash

$\square$ Other $\qquad$ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O .
Da Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:Separate basis $\square$ Consolidated basis $\square$ Both consolidated and separate basis
b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:
X Separate basis $\qquad$ Consolidated basis $\square$ Both consolidated and separate basis
c If "Yes" to line Ra or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O.
Ba As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F?
b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)
$1 \quad$ A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).
$2 \square$ A school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii). (Attach Schedule E (Form 990).)
$3 \quad$ A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).
A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii). Enter the hospital's name, city, and state:An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv). (Complete Part II.)
$6 \quad$ A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).
7 X An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi). (Complete Part II.)
A community trust described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi). (Complete Part II.)
$9 \quad$ An agricultural research organization described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ix) operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land-grant college of agriculture (see instructions). Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university:
10
An organization that normally receives (1) more than $331 / 3 \%$ of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions, subject to certain exceptions; and (2) no more than $331 / 3 \%$ of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June $30,1975$. See section 509(a)(2). (Complete Part III.)
$11 \quad$ An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See section 509(a)(4).
12 An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2). See section 509(a)(3). Check the box on lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.
a Type I. A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.
b
Type II. A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.
c Type III functionally integrated. A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.
d Type III non-functionally integrated. A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.
e Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
f Enter the number of supported organizations
g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

| (i) Name of supported organization | (ii) EIN | (iii) Type of organization <br> (described on lines 1-10 <br> above (see instructions)) | (iv) Is the organization listedin your governing document? |  | (v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions) | (vi) Amount of other support (see instructions) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Yes | No |  |  |
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| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ. fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

## Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds $2 \%$ of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.

| (a) 2019 | (b) 2020 | (c) 2021 | (d) 2022 | (e) 2023 | (f) Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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| 24488939. |  |  |  |  |  |
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## Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)
7 Amounts from line 4
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10

| (a) 2019 | (b) 2020 | (c) 2021 | (d) 2022 | (e) 2023 | (f) Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2448839 . | 3276994. | 3262586 . | 3359206 . | 3243400 . | 15591025. |
| 10,880. | 5,012. | 3,046. | 6,930. | 40,356. | 66,224. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 15657249. |
| , etc. (see instructions) |  |  |  | 12 |  |

13 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here

## Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

| 14 | Public support percentage for 2023 (line 6, column (f), divided by line 11, column (f)) | 14 | 99.58 | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 | Public support percentage from 2022 Schedule A, Part II, line 14 ........................... | 15 | 99.79 | \% |

15 Public support percentage from 2022 Schedule A, Part II, line 14
stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization
b $33 \mathbf{1 / 3} \%$ support test $\mathbf{- 2 0 2 2}$. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or $16 a$, and line 15 is $331 / 3 \%$ or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization
17a 10\% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is $10 \%$ or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization
b 10\%-facts-and-circumstances test - 2022. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is $10 \%$ or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line $13,16 a, 16 b, 17 a$, or 17 b , check this box and see instructions
(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

## Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513

4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf

5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of $\$ 5,000$ or $1 \%$ of the amount on line 13 for the year
c Add lines 7a and 7b
8 Public support. (Subtract line 7 c from line 6.)

## Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)
9 Amounts from line 6
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975
c Add lines 10a and 10b
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)
13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)

| (a) 2019 | (b) 2020 | (c) 2021 | (d) 2022 | (e) 2023 | (f) Total |
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| (a) 2019 | (b) 2020 | (c) 2021 | (d) 2022 | (e) 2023 | (f) Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
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14 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here

## Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15 Public support percentage for 2023 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))
16 Public support percentage from 2022 Schedule A, Part III, line 15

| 15 | $\%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 16 | $\%$ |

## Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage



19a $331 / 3 \%$ support tests - 2023. If the organization did not check the box on line 14 , and line 15 is more than $331 / 3 \%$, and line 17 is not more than $331 / 3 \%$, check this box andstop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization
b $331 / 3 \%$ support tests - 2022. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19 a, and line 16 is more than $331 / 3 \%$, and line 18 is not more than $331 / 3 \%$, check this box andstop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization
20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions

## Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

## Section A. All Supporting Organizations

1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? If "No, " describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.
2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).
3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? If "Yes, " answer lines $3 b$ and $3 c$ below.
b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? If "Yes, " describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.
c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? If "Yes, " explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.
4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? If "Yes, " and if you checked box $12 a$ or $12 b$ in Part I, answer lines $4 b$ and 4c below.
b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.
c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? If "Yes, " explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.
5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).
b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?
c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?
6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? If "Yes, " provide detail in Part VI.
7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35\% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? If "Yes, " complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).
8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? If "Yes, " complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).
9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? If "Yes, " provide detail in Part VI.
b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? If "Yes, " provide detail in Part VI.
c Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? If "Yes, " provide detail in Part VI.
10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? If "Yes, " answer line 10b below.
b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? (Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)


11 Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?
a A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described on lines 11b and 11c below, the governing body of a supported organization?
b A family member of a person described on line 11a above?
c A $35 \%$ controlled entity of a person described on line 11a or 11b above?If "Yes" to line 11a, 11b, or 11c, provide detail in Part VI.


## Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

1 Did the governing body, members of the governing body, officers acting in their official capacity, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees at all times during the tax year? If "No, " describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove officers, directors, or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.
2 Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? If "Yes, " explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.


## Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).


## Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

1 Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?
2 Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? If "No, " explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).
3 By reason of the relationship described on line 2, above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? If "Yes, " describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.


## Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

1 Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the yea(see instructions).
a $\square$ The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.
b $\square$ The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.
c $\quad$ The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a governmental entity (see instructions).
2 Activities Test. Answer lines 2a and 2b below.
a Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? If "Yes, " then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.
b Did the activities described on line 2a, above, constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? If "Yes, " explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.
3 Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer lines 3a and 3b below.
a Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? If "Yes" or "No" provide details in Part VI.
b Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.

|  | Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
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|  |  |  |
| 2a |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 2b |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 3a |  |  |
| 3b |  |  |


| Section A - Adjusted Net Income |  | (A) Prior Year | (B) Current Year (optional) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 Net short-term capital gain | 1 |  |  |
| 2 Recoveries of prior-year distributions | 2 |  |  |
| 3 Other gross income (see instructions) | 3 |  |  |
| 4 Add lines 1 through 3. | 4 |  |  |
| 5 Depreciation and depletion | 5 |  |  |
| 6 Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions) | 6 |  |  |
| 7 Other expenses (see instructions) | 7 |  |  |
| 8 Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4) | 8 |  |  |
| Section B - Minimum Asset Amount |  | (A) Prior Year | (B) Current Year (optional) |
| 1 Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year): |  |  |  |
| a Average monthly value of securities | 1a |  |  |
| b Average monthly cash balances | 1b |  |  |
| c Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets | 1c |  |  |
| d Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c) | 1d |  |  |
| e Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI): |  |  |  |
| 2 Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets | 2 |  |  |
| 3 Subtract line 2 from line 1d. | 3 |  |  |
| 4 Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions). | 4 |  |  |
| 5 Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3) | 5 |  |  |
| 6 Multiply line 5 by 0.035. | 6 |  |  |
| 7 Recoveries of prior-year distributions | 7 |  |  |
| 8 Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6) | 8 |  |  |
| Section C-Distributable Amount |  |  | Current Year |
| 1 Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, column A) | 1 |  |  |
| 2 Enter 0.85 of line 1. | 2 |  |  |
| 3 Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, column A) | 3 |  |  |
| 4 Enter greater of line 2 or line 3. | 4 |  |  |
| 5 Income tax imposed in prior year | 5 |  |  |
| 6 Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions). | 6 |  |  |

$7 \quad \square \quad$ Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).


Part VI Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a, and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6 , and 8 ; and Part V, Section E, lines 2,5 , and 6 . Also complete this part for any additional information.
(See instructions.)

## Organization type (check one):

| Filers of: | Section: |
| :---: | :---: |
| Form 990 or 990-EZ | X 501(c)( 3 ) (enter number) organization |
|  | 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust not treated as a private foundation |
|  | 527 political organization |
| Form 990-PF | 501(c)(3) exempt private foundation |
|  | 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation |
|  | 501(c)(3) taxable private foundation |

## Check if your organization is covered by the General Rule or a Special Rule.

Note: Only a section 501 (c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

## General Rule

For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, contributions totaling \$5,000 or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a contributor's total contributions.

## Special Rules

X For an organization described in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990 -EZ that met the $331 / 3 \%$ support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), that checked Schedule A (Form 990), Part II, line 13, 16a, or 16b, and that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of (1) $\$ 5,000$; or (2) $2 \%$ of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 h ; or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.
$\square$ For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990 -EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than $\$ 1,000$ exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I (entering "N/A" in column (b) instead of the contributor name and address), II, and III.

For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or $990-E Z$ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions exclusively for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such contributions totaled more than $\$ 1,000$. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an exclusively religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the General Rule applies to this organization because it received nonexclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions totaling $\$ 5,000$ or more during the year
\$ $\qquad$

Caution: An organization that isn't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990), but it must answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990-PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990).

BLUE RIDGE LEGAL SERVICES, INC.
54-1048944
Part I Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

| (a) <br> No. | (b) <br> Name, address, and ZIP + 4 | (c) <br> Total contributions | (d) <br> Type of contribution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | LEGAL SERVICES CORP <br> 3333 K STREET, NW, WASHINGTON, DC 20007 | \$ $1,180,325$. | Person <br> Payroll $\square$ <br> Noncash $\square$ <br> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| (a) <br> No. | (b) <br> Name, address, and ZIP + 4 | (c) <br> Total contributions | (d) <br> Type of contribution |
| 2 | LEGAL SERVICES CORP OF VA 700 EAST MAIN STREET RICHMOND, VA 23219 | \$ 1,202,962. | Person $\square$ <br> Payroll $\square$ <br> Noncash $\square$ <br> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| (a) <br> No. | (b) <br> Name, address, and ZIP + 4 | (c) <br> Total contributions | (d) <br> Type of contribution |
|  |  | \$ | Person $\square$ <br> Payroll $\square$ <br> Noncash $\square$ <br> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| (a) <br> No. | (b) <br> Name, address, and ZIP + 4 | (c) <br> Total contributions | (d) <br> Type of contribution |
|  |  | \$ | Person <br> Payroll $\square$ <br> Noncash $\square$ <br> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| (a) <br> No. | (b) <br> Name, address, and ZIP + 4 | (c) <br> Total contributions | (d) <br> Type of contribution |
|  |  | \$ | Person <br> Payroll $\square$ <br> Noncash $\square$ <br> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| (a) <br> No. | (b) <br> Name, address, and ZIP + 4 | (c) <br> Total contributions | (d) <br> Type of contribution |
|  |  | \$ | Person <br> Payroll $\square$ <br> Noncash $\square$ <br> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| 323452 12-26-23 |  | 22 | Schedule B (Form 990) (2023) |
| 4050 | 794671 BRLS 2023. | DGE LEGAL SERVI | EES, BRLS__1 |

BLUE RIDGE LEGAL SERVICES, INC.
Part II Noncash Property (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part II if additional space is needed.

| (a) <br> No. <br> from <br> Part I | (b) <br> Description of noncash property given | (c) <br> FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.) | (d) <br> Date received |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$ | - |
| (a) <br> No. <br> from <br> Part I | (b) <br> Description of noncash property given | (c) <br> FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.) | (d) <br> Date received |


| $\square$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ |  |
| (a) | $\square$ |


| (a) <br> No. <br> from <br> Part I | (b) |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $\square$ |
| $\square$ | $\square$ |
| (a) |  |


| (a) <br> No. | (b) |
| :---: | :---: |
| from |  |
| Part I |  |$\quad$ Description of noncash property given |  |
| :--- |

BLUE RIDGE LEGAL SERVICES, INC.
54-1048944
Part III Exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions to organizations described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) that total more than $\$ 1,000$ for the year from any one contributor. Complete columns (a) through (e) and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part III, enter the total of exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions of \$1,000 or less for the year. (Enter this info. once.) $\$$ Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional space is needed.

| (a) No. <br> from <br> Part $\boldsymbol{I}$ | (b) Purpose of gift | (c) Use of gift | (d) Description of how gift is held |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
|  | $\square$ | - |  |
|  | $\square$ |  |  |

(e) Transfer of gift

(e) Transfer of gift

(e) Transfer of gift

(e) Transfer of gift


SCHEDULE D (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

## Name of the organization

Supplemental Financial Statements
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12 b. Attach to Form 990. Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

## Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.Complete if the

1 Total number at end of year
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)
4 Aggregate value at end of year
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?

(b) Funds and other accounts

6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit?

| (a) Donor advised funds | (b) Funds and other accounts |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

t II $\quad$ Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).
 Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education)

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.
a Total number of conservation easements
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included on line 2a
d Number of conservation easements included on line 2c acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register

|  | Held at the End of the Tax Year |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2a |  |
| 2b |  |
| 2c |  |
| $2 d$ |  |
| $2 d$ |  |

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year
4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located
5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds?


6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2d above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)?


9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

## Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.
b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items.
(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ................................................................................. \$

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:
a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ............................................................................................. \$
b Assets included in Form 990, Part X ............................................................................................................... \$
LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.
Schedule D (Form 990) 2023

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply).


Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.
1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian, or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X?
b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:
c Beginning balance
d Additions during the year
e Distributions during the year
f Ending balance
2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability?

|  | Amount |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1c |  |
| 1d |  |
| 1e |  |
| 1 f |  |

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII

| Part V | Endowment Funds Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10. |
| :--- | :--- |



Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

| (a) Description of security or category (including name of security) | (b) Book value | (c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) Financial derivatives |  |  |
| (2) Closely held equity interests |  |  |
| (3) Other |  |  |
| (A) |  |  |
| (B) |  |  |
| (C) |  |  |
| (D) |  |  |
| (E) |  |  |
| (F) |  |  |
| (G) |  |  |
| (H) |  |  |
| Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 12, col. (B)) |  |  |

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

| (a) Description of investment | (b) Book value | (c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (1) |  |  |
| (2) |  |  |
| $(3)$ |  |  |
| $(4)$ |  |  |
| $(5)$ |  |  |
| $(6)$ |  |  |
| $(7)$ |  |  |
| (8) |  |  |
| (9) |  |  |
| Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 13, col. (B)) |  |  |


\section*{| Part IX | Other Assets |
| :--- | :--- |}

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

| (a) Description | (b) Book value |
| :---: | :---: |
| (1) CLIENT ESCROW | 42,025. |
| (2) DEPOSITS | 4,516. |
| (3) LEASE - RIGHT OF USE | 255,698. |
| (4) |  |
| (5) |  |
| (6) |  |
| (7) |  |
| (8) |  |
| (9) |  |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 15, col. (B)) | 302,239. |

Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 15, col. (B))
302,239.

## Part X Other Liabilities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

| 1. (a) Description of liability | (b) Book value |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $(1)$ Federal income taxes |  |
| $(2)$ LEASES PAYABLE |  |
| $(3)$ | $253,627$. |
| $(4)$ |  |
| $(5)$ |  |
| $(6)$ |  |
| $(7)$ |  |
| $(8)$ |  |
| $(9)$ |  |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 25, col. (B)) .................................................................... |  |

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ... $\square$

Schedule D (Form 990) 2023

## Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.
1 Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements
2 Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:
a Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments
b Donated services and use of facilities
c Recoveries of prior year grants
d Other (Describe in Part XIII.)

e Add lines 2a through 2d

| 2a |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2b | 698,358. |  |  |
| 2c |  |  |  |
| 2d |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2 e | 698,358. |
|  |  | 3 | 3,283,756. |
| 4a |  |  |  |
| 4b |  |  |  |
|  |  | 4c | 0 . |
|  |  | 5 | 3,283,756. |

3 Subtract line 2e from line 1
4 Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:
a Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b
b Other (Describe in Part XIII.)
c Add lines $\mathbf{4 a}$ and $\mathbf{4 b}$
5 Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)
3,283,756.

## Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

| Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements |  |  |  | 1 | 3,827,923. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Donated services and use of facilities | 2a | 698,358. |  |  |
|  | b Prior year adjustments | 2b |  |  |  |
|  | c Other losses | 2c |  |  |  |
|  | d Other (Describe in Part XIII.) | 2d |  |  |  |
|  | Add lines 2a through 2d |  |  | 2 e | 698,358. |
| 3 | Subtract line 2e from line 1 |  |  | 3 | 3,129,565. |
| 4 | Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1: |  |  |  |  |
|  | a Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b | 4a |  |  |  |
|  | b Other (Describe in Part XIII.) | 4b |  |  |  |
|  | c Add lines 4 a and $\mathbf{4 b}$ |  |  | 4 c | 0. |
|  | Total expenses. Add lines 3 and $\mathbf{4 c}$. (This must equal Form 990, Pa |  |  | 5 | 3,129,565. |

## Part XIII| Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

## PART IV, LINE 2B:

## THE ORGANIZATION HOLDS ESCROW AMOUNTS FOR THE CLIENTS RELATING TO

LITIGATION EXPENSE.

\section*{| Part I | Questions Regarding Compensation |
| :--- | :--- |}

1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.First-class or charter travel
Travel for companions
Tax indemnification and gross-up payments
Discretionary spending accountHousing allowance or residence for personal use Payments for business use of personal residence Health or social club dues or initiation fees Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef)
b If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain
2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a?

3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.Compensation committee
Independent compensation consultant
X Form 990 of other organizationsWritten employment contract
X Compensation survey or study
X Approval by the board or compensation committee

4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:
a Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?
b Participate in or receive payment from a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?
c Participate in or receive payment from an equity-based compensation arrangement? If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.

Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.
5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:
a The organization?
b Any related organization? If "Yes" on line 5 a or 5 b , describe in Part III.
6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:
a The organization?
b Any related organization? If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.
7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6 ? If "Yes," describe in Part III
8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III
9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?


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Schedule J (Form 990) 2023

## Part II $\quad$ Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.


Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.
Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

| (A) Name and Title |  | (B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC and/or 1099-NEC compensation |  |  | (C) Retirement and other deferred compensation | (D) Nontaxable benefits | (E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (F) Compensation } \\ & \text { in column (B) } \\ & \text { reported as deferred } \\ & \text { on prior Form } 990 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | (i) Base compensation | (ii) Bonus \& incentive compensation | (iii) Other reportable compensation |  |  |  |  |
|  | (i) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (ii) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (i) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15:
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR SALARY IS REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY THE BOARD ON AN
ANNUAL BASIS.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:
THE DOCUMENTS ARE AVAILABLE ON REQUEST.

FORM 990, PART XII, LINE 2C
THE BOARD REVIEWS THE AUDIT ON AN ANNUAL BASIS AND APPROVES THE
SELECTION OF AN AUDITOR EACH YEAR. THE BOARD MEETS WITH THE AUDITOR
EACH YEAR FOR A REVIEW OF THE AUDIT AND REVIEW OF INTERNAL CONTROLS AND
ANY OTHER AUDIT ISSUES.

